

FORWARD

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учебник

10

класс

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

Базовый уровень

**Рабочая тетрадь
для учащихся общеобразовательных
организаций**

Под редакцией доктора филологических наук,
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Рабочая тетрадь входит в состав учебно-методического комплекта «Forward» для 10 класса и дополняет учебник системой заданий, обеспечивающих комплексное развитие умений и навыков в аудировании, говорении, чтении и письме. В тетрадь включены тесты для самооценки с ключами и аудиотекстами.

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CONTENTS

Unit 1 Success!.....	4
Unit 2 Taking a break	12
Unit 3 To err is human.....	18
Self-assessment test 1 Units 1–3.....	26
Unit 4 Mysteries.....	28
Unit 5 The body beautiful	34
Self-assessment test 2 Units 4–5.....	42
Unit 6 It's showtime!	44
Unit 7 Game over.....	50
Unit 8 The hard sell.....	58
Self-assessment test 3 Units 6–8.....	64
Unit 9 A fresh start.....	66
Unit 10 What do you mean?	76
Self-assessment test 4 Units 9–10	84
Self-assessment test 5 Units 1–10.....	86
Exam strategies.....	88
Self-assessment tests: Answer key.....	92
Self-assessment tests: Tapescripts.....	94

01

Success!

GRAMMAR

Third Conditional

Condition: <i>if</i> + Past Perfect	Result: <i>would have</i> + Participle II
If you had ('d) left school when you were fifteen,	you would have ('d have/would've) regretted it.
If she had not (hadn't) studied languages,	she would not (wouldn't) have become a teacher.
If he had ('d) got better exam results,	which university would he have ('ve) gone to?
Yes/No questions	Short answers
If he had asked you to marry him, would you have said yes?	Yes, I would./No, I wouldn't.

We use the Third Conditional to talk about things that could have happened in the past and the imagined result. We often use it to express

- blame:
*If you **had worked** harder, you would have **got** better results.*
(You didn't work hard, you got bad results.)
- regret:
*If we **'d arrived** earlier, we would have **got** better seats.*
(We arrived late, we got bad seats.)
- relief:
*If we **hadn't left** early, we would have **been** in the fire.*
(We left early, we weren't in the fire.)

Note *Would* means you are confident about the imagined result:

*If you had fallen asleep while you were driving, you **would** have crashed.*

Could and *might* both mean there was a possibility of the imagined result:

*If you had fallen asleep while you were driving, you **could** have died.*

*If you had fallen asleep while you were driving, you **might** have died.*

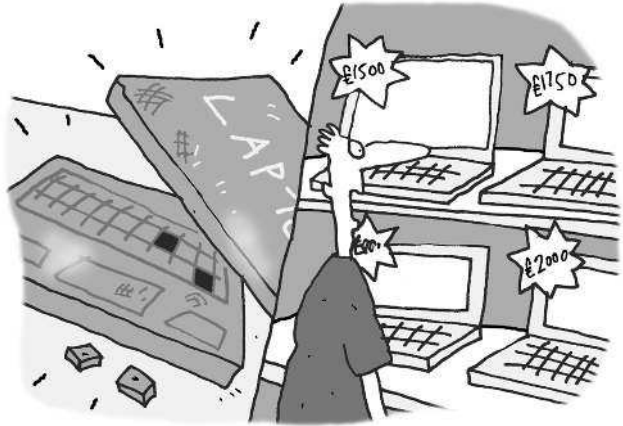
- 1 Five sentences in 1–10 contain mistakes. Tick (✓) the correct sentences and cross (X) the incorrect ones. Then correct the incorrect sentences.

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1 Will she have become a doctor if her mother hadn't been one? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <u>would she have become a doctor if her mother hadn't been one?</u> |
| 2 He'd have worked harder in French lessons if he has a French pen-friend. | <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| 3 If he'd been ill on the day of the exam, could he have taken it at another time? | <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| 4 If I'd enjoyed studying, I had have gone to university. | <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| 5 If she'd left home earlier, would she have got to the interview on time? | <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| 6 My parents wouldn't have been angry if I'd phoned and told them where I was. | <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| 7 If I hadn't sleep late this morning, I won't have missed breakfast. | <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| 8 Can she have got the job if she hadn't known the boss? | <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| 9 I wouldn't known anything about Picasso if we hadn't learned about him at school. | <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| 10 A lot of people hadn't been successful if they had been discouraged by their failures. | <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |

2 Look at the pairs of pictures and write sentences.



1 borrow laptop/drop it
*If he hadn't borrowed the laptop, he
wouldn't have dropped it.*



2 break laptop/need to buy a new



3 have money/get a job



4 get job/meet Hannah



5 work in the shop/get a cheap computer



6 invite to the cinema/get married

***3 Read the story. Complete the Third Conditional sentences.**

Francis Gregory's successful career as a singer isn't the one he planned. When he was at school, he sang in a band as a hobby, but he planned to go to university to study maths. Unfortunately, he was in an accident when he was 17 and spent six months in hospital.

The accident happened late at night when he was cycling home from a party. It was dark when he left the party, and he didn't have any bike lights. However, there wasn't much traffic, so he decided to cycle anyway. As he was cycling through the centre of town, he was hit by a car. The driver, Katy, was going too fast, so she didn't see Francis until it was too late.

Luckily, Katy stopped and took him to hospital. Francis was very badly injured, and the doctor said that he could have died, if the driver hadn't helped him. Katy felt very guilty, so she visited him frequently while he was in hospital. Surprisingly, Francis and Katy became good friends, and when Francis finally left hospital, Katy put him in touch with a friend in a band. Francis had missed all his exams while he was in hospital, so he decided to go for an audition. The band liked his voice, and he got the job as their singer.

- 1 Francis/go to university/he/not be in an accident

Francis would have gone to university, if he hadn't been in an accident.

- 2 he/leave the party early/he/not cycle in the dark without lights

- 3 be a lot of traffic/he/not cycle in the dark

- 4 the driver/may see him/she not drive fast

- 5 the driver/not take/Francis/to hospital/he/die

- 6 Katy/not feel guilty/she/not visit him

***4 Write two more Third Conditional sentences about the text.**

1 _____

2 _____

5 Rewrite the sentences using the Zero, First, Second or Third Conditional. The second sentence must have the same meaning as the first.

- 1 You put oil on water, the oil floats.

If you put oil on water, it floats.

- 2 Madonna's new record is coming out soon and I don't want to buy it.

When _____

- 3 President Kennedy went to Dallas and he was shot.

If _____

- 4 Water boils when you heat it to 100 °C.

If _____

- 5 I like sport, so I watch the TV sports channel.

If _____

- 6 Lennon and McCartney met, so the Beatles existed.

The Beatles _____

- 7 I wear boots when it's cold.

If _____

- 8 Karl Marx and Chairman Mao never met, so they didn't have an interesting conversation.

- 9 It doesn't usually snow in June in Europe, so I can't go skiing then.

If _____

READING

1 Quickly look at the text and circle the best alternatives.

- 1 The text is about F Scott Fitzgerald's ____ .
 a work b life c wife
- 2 The text is to ____ .
 a amuse you b advertise something
 c inform you

2  Listen and read the text. Match sentences a–g with gaps 1–7. Listen and check.

- a ~~American novelist and short story writer.~~
 b With their good looks and wild lifestyle
 c In the following years
 d Encouraged by the success of the story
 e By the mid 1930s, he and Zelda were living separately
 f After he left the army in 1919
 g After a turbulent romance

3 Read the list of events and put them in the correct order. There is one extra sentence.

- They moved to Europe.
- They lived in a rich neighbourhood.
- The Great Gatsby was published.
- She died.
- He worked in Hollywood.
- He worked in advertising.
- He went to university.
- He met Zelda.
- He lost his job.
- He joined the army.
- He fought in France.
- He died.

F. Scott Fitzgerald

(1896–1940)

¹ a He was born in St Paul, Minnesota, and entered Princeton University in 1913. In 1917 he left before graduating to join the US Army. While stationed in Alabama, he met and became engaged to Zelda Sayre, who also had ambitions to be a writer.

² he moved to New York and worked briefly for an advertising agency. In the same year he sold his first short story, *Babes in the Wood*. In the story, the hero, like Fitzgerald, goes to Princeton before joining the army (unlike Fitzgerald, the character gets sent to France to fight in the First World War) and then works in advertising. ³ , Fitzgerald returned to St Paul and rewrote a novel he had started in the army, *This Side of Paradise*, which was published in 1920 and was an immediate success.

⁴ , Fitzgerald and Zelda Sayre were married in 1920, and two years later they moved to Great Neck, New York. Living in this rich community gave Fitzgerald a lot of material for his 1925 novel *The Great Gatsby*. Although he was writing and publishing stories and novels, the couple needed to live more cheaply, so in 1924 they moved to Europe. While they were living there, Fitzgerald's greatest novel, *The Great Gatsby*, was published.

⁵ , the Fitzgeralds travelled back and forth between Europe and the States several times. For a couple of periods he worked in Hollywood as a screenwriter, and he later returned to take up a well-paid contract with a film studio. Despite his talents as a writer, he only completed one film script before being sacked because of his problems with alcohol.

⁶ because she was suffering from mental health problems and living in a hospital. Although they never got divorced, he started a relationship with a journalist, and it was in her apartment that he died of a heart attack in 1940. Zelda outlived him by eight years but died tragically in a fire in the mental hospital where she was living.

⁷ , the Fitzgeralds represented the 1920s jazz age. They were both talented people, and F. Scott Fitzgerald is thought to be one of the USA's finest novelists. Sadly, they both had problems which some people think destroyed them and wasted their talents.



F. Scott Fitzgerald and his wife, Zelda

SPEAKING



1 Complete the phrases.

- Sally** I've got an interview for that summer job in Spain!
- Scott** Well done, sis! When is it?
- Sally** Thursday 10th. What shall I wear?
- Scott** You'd ¹ better not wear those jeans – they are too old and dirty!
- Sally** Shall I wear my new jeans?
- Scott** No. If ² _____, I'd wear something smart.
- Sally** That sounds boring.
- Scott** Yes, but you want the job, don't you? It's ³ _____ making a good impression. You ⁴ _____ take that horrible thing out of your lip too.
- Sally** Oh, Scott! Don't be so old-fashioned!
- Scott** Why ⁵ _____ get your hair cut? Does the letter say if the interview is in Spanish or English?
- Sally** I don't know – the person's name is Spanish so they might want to do the interview in Spanish.
- Scott** You might ⁶ _____ to listen to some Spanish CDs.
- Sally** Good idea.

GRAMMAR

I wish and If only

We use *I wish* and the stronger phrase *If only* to express

- regret: *I wish I hadn't been rude.*
- blame: *If only you had remembered the map.*
- criticism: *I wish you would get up earlier.*

To express present regret, blame and criticism:

	Past Simple
I wish	I was/were at the concert ('were' is more formal).
	I didn't have to wear glasses.
If only	he worked harder at school.
	you didn't live so far away.

To express past regret, blame and criticism:

	Past Perfect
I wish	I'd learnt to swim when I was younger.
	we hadn't forgotten to bring a camera.
If only	I'd left home ten minutes later.
	we hadn't left the door unlocked.

This special use of the past tense forms shows that there is a gap between what we are saying and reality.

- *I wish I had a new pair of jeans for the party.* (I want some new jeans now, but I don't have any money, so it's impossible.)
- *If only I'd phoned him this morning.* (I didn't phone him, and now it's too late.)

1 Read situations 1–11. Label them present or past.

- You want to have a quiet weekend at home. present
- You have to share a bedroom. _____
- You forgot to do your science homework. _____
- You can never remember people's names. _____
- You didn't go on holiday last year. _____
- You spent €100 on a pair of jeans. _____
- You didn't get good marks in your last test. _____
- You haven't got a car. _____
- You can't afford to go to the Critical Age concert. _____
- You couldn't go to the graduation party last weekend. _____
- You argue a lot with your sister. _____

2 Rewrite the sentences from Exercise 1 using *I wish* or *If only*.

- 1 I wish I could have a quiet weekend at home.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____
- 9 _____
- 10 _____
- 11 _____

3 Look at the pictures and write sentences 1–8.

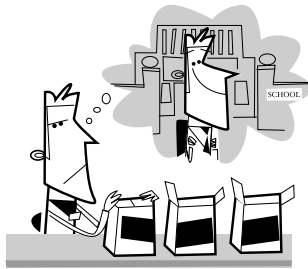


1 not accept the invitation

I wish I hadn't accepted the invitation.



2 not have to leave now

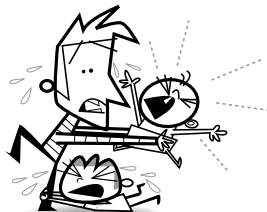


3 not leave school at fifteen



5 marry my brother-in-law

7 agree to babysit



***4** Use the words in brackets to rewrite the sentences.

- 1 I'm sorry that my best friend moved to another school. (stay)
I wish my best friend had stayed at my school.
- 2 I'm sorry that I don't see my cousins more often. (live closer)
If only _____.
- 3 I regret not learning to play the piano when I was a child. (have lessons)
I wish _____.
- 4 It's a pity my brothers argue. (get on)
I wish _____.
- 5 It would be great if I could drive. (learn)
If only _____.

5 Write sentences that are true for you.

Three things you regret about your life now:

- 1 I wish I wasn't doing this exercise.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

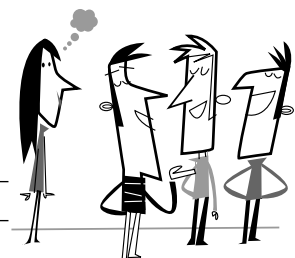
Three more things you regret about your country/the world now (use a more formal style):

- 1 If only it weren't so expensive to go to university.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

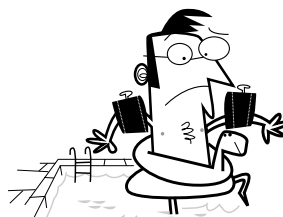


4 have a mobile phone

6 he is talking to me



8 swim



WORD LIST

accent (n)
acquaintance
addicted
ambition (n)
appointment
aristocrat
Asian
attend
audition
autograph
battalion (n) (a unit of men in the army)
be up to the task
bodyguard
bravery
champagne
chance (n)
chauffeur
coach (n) (a sports trainer)

comedian
compliment (n)
confident
consultation
courage
destination
determination
diploma
division (n) (a unit of men in the army)
dozen
encourage
enthusiasm
exclusive
familiar
fan (n) (follower of a rock group/movie star)
festival
flunk (v) (an exam)

fulfil
general (n)
giggle
graduate (n)
graduate (v)
impression
infantry
influence
inherit
instructor
lively
lonely
medal
memorise
mess up (an exam)
millionaire
monk
mysterious
obstacle
opera

opportunity
overcome
patience
phobia
Pope
predict
prejudice
pressure
privacy
quality (n)
revise
scene
spy (n)
supper
suspicious
talented
tanned

VOCABULARY ACTIVATOR

1 Complete with words from the Word List.

Noun (person)

- 1 aristocrat
- 2 _____
- 3 consultant
- 4 enthusiast
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 phobic

Noun (thing)

- 1 aristocracy
- 2 coaching
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 graduation
- 6 instruction
- 7 _____

2 Complete sentences 1–7 with words from Exercise 1.

- 1 Bill has been the team's football coach for three years.
- 2 Usually, _____ get better jobs than people who don't go to university.
- 3 She won't get a plane because she has a _____ about flying.
- 4 I wish I could drive but I can't afford to pay a driving _____ for lessons.
- 5 Traditionally, _____ are rich and own a lot of land.
- 6 Harry's mad about sailing – he's a real _____.
- 7 The planners are in _____ with the residents about the new parking scheme.

3 Find words with similar meanings from the Word List. Use them to complete the first part of a mystery story.

- driver chauffeur known _____
active _____ strange _____
sure _____ brown _____
laugh _____

The ¹ chauffeur stopped the car. He walked round and opened the car door for me. I could hear sounds of a ² _____ party – voices, music, laughter. When I knocked, the front door swung open and a man stood there. He was tall, and his face was ³ _____, he'd obviously just got back from some tropical holiday or other.

'I'm here to see Mr Charles,' I said.

Without a word, he led me into the house. I heard a woman ⁴ _____ as I followed him. Perhaps she thought my arrival was some sort of joke.

I waited alone in the small study. I'd been in it before, three weeks ago, so it was ⁵ _____. Everything looked the same. But no – the picture of the ⁶ _____ woman had gone. The wall was empty. How strange! At that moment the door opened, and a deep ⁷ _____ voice said, 'I've been expecting you.'